Checklist and Photographic Guide for the Birds of San Juan County, New Mexico

By Tim Reeves
© September 2016

Print this checklist on 8 ½ x 11" paper; single-sided = 7 pg; d-s = 4 pg.

See <u>www.eBird.org</u> for reported sightings and photos taken of those individual birds. Also bar graphs with weekly abundance of each species.
See <u>www.nmbirds.org</u> for rare bird hotline, database of NM bird sightings and photos.



Indigo Bunting X Lazuli Bunting hybrid male singing on territory in Animas Park, Farmington, NM, 09 July 2008. ©Tim Reeves, 2016.

S - Spring March - May S - Summer June - July

F - Fall August - November W - Winter December - February

Most species are documented. Undocumented Species are in ()

a = Abundant - easy to find, numerous

c = Common - certain in suitable habitats

u = Uncommon - not usually seen but a regular inhabitant

o = Occasional - usually seen a few times a season

r = Rare - seen once every few years x = Accidental - recorded, unexpected

* = Evidence of breeding

** = Former breeder, no recent records

+ = Nest built, no documented young raised

I = Introduced

X = Formerly here, not seen in years

% = Native species, but not native here

= Probably not a wild bird

This checklist is based on the <u>Four Corners Bird Club</u> members' sightings, the author's sightings and photographs, and sightings by Frank & Valerie Bowman, John & Jan Rees, and Alan Nelson, and published records on <u>eBird.org</u> and in *Audubon Field Notes*, *American Birds*, and *New Mexico Ornithological Society Field Notes*, and *NMOS Online Searchable Database*, and with many records submitted by members of the <u>Tuesday Morning Bird Walking Group in Animas Park</u>, and the records kept of Animas and Berg Parks by Donna Thatcher. Report unusual, accidental and rare sightings to Tim Reeves 505 330-8766, northern.parula@rocketmail.com.

	S	S	F	W
WATERFOWL				
Greater White-fronted Goose	0	_	Х	0
Greater White-fronted Goose X Canada Goose	х?	_	_	Х
Graylag Goose (I)	u	u	u	u
Snow Goose	0	r?	0	С
Blue morph	_	_		0
White morph	0	r?	0	С
Ross's Goose	0		0	u
Blue morph				0
White morph				u
(Barnacle Goose)%	_	_	_	Х
Cackling Goose	_	_	_	_
Canada Goose*	u	u	С	С
(Mute Swan) (I)	_	_	_	_
Trumpeter Swan%	u	_	?	u
Tundra Swan	_	r	r	0
Egyptian Goose (I)	_	_	_	r
Muscovy Duck (I)	u	u	u	u
Wood Duck*	0	О	С	0
Gadwall	С	О	С	u
Eurasian Wigeon	Х	_	_	_
American Wigeon	u	О	С	С
Mallard*	С	а	а	а
Northern	С	а	а	а
(Mexican)	r	_	_	_
Mallard hybrid Northern ssp. X Mexican				
ssp.	_	_	_	u
Mallard X American Wigeon	_	_	_	х
Blue-winged Teal	u	О	u	r
Cinnamon Teal*	С	С	С	0
Northern Shoveler	u	О	С	u
Northern Pintail	u	0	С	С
Green-winged Teal	С	0	С	С
Canvasback	0		u	u
Redhead*	0	0	u	u
Ring-necked Duck*	u	_	u	С
Greater Scaup	r	_	r	0
Lesser Scaup				
	0	_	u	u
Surf Scoter	o x	x	u r	
Surf Scoter White-winged Scoter		x		

	S	S	F	W
Bufflehead	u		С	С
Common Goldeneye	_	r	0	u
Barrow's Goldeneye X	_	_	u	u
Hooded Merganser	u	_	_	0
Common Merganser*	u	0	u	u
Red-breasted Merganser	_	_	х	х
Ruddy Duck*	С	0	С	u
QUAIL				
Scaled Quail*(I)	u	u	u	u
Gambel's Quail*	u	u	u	u
PHEASANTS, GROUSE, TURKEYS				
Chukar*(I)	r	r	r	r
Ring-necked Pheasant*(I)	С	С	С	С
Dusky Grouse	r	r	r	r
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
LOONS				
(Red-throated Loon)	х	_	_	Х
Pacific Loon	_			Х
Common Loon	u	r	r	u
Yellow-billed Loon	х			Х
GREBES				
(Least Grebe)	Х	_	_	_
Pied-billed Grebe*	u	0	u	u
Horned Grebe	х	_		r
Red-necked Grebe	_	_	Х	Х
Eared Grebe*	u	0	u	u
Western Grebe	u	u	С	u
Clark's Grebe	0	u	0	0
Western Grebe X Clark's Grebe hybrid	Х	_	_	_
SHEARWATERS and PETRELS				
(Audubon's Shearwater)	_	Х		
CORMORANTS				
Neotropic Cormorant	х	Х	Х	
Double-crested Cormorant	u	u	r	0
PELICANS				
American White Pelican	0	r	0	r
Brown Pelican	u	u	Х	_
HERONS				
American Bittern*	u	u	r	0
Least Bittern**		Х	_	_
Great Blue Heron*	u	С	С	С

	S	S	F	W
Great Egret	r	Х	r	Х
Snowy Egret	u	u	u	
Little Blue Heron	х		х	_
Cattle Egret	r	_	r	_
Green Heron*	0	c	0	r
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	С	С	С	С
IBISES				
Glossy Ibis	Х	u		_
White-faced Ibis*?	u	С	u	
White-faced X glossy Ibis	r	r		
NEW WORLD VULTURES			_	_
Turkey Vulture*	С	С	С	
California Condor (I)				X
OSPREYS	_	_	_	
Osprey*	0	С	0	
EAGLES, HAWKS				
(White-tailed Kite)				
Mississippi Kite	Х	х		
Bald Eagle*+	u	r	u	С
Northern Harrier*	С	С	С	С
Sharp-shinned Hawk*	0	r	u	С
Cooper's Hawk*	u	С	С	С
Northern Goshawk*	u	u	u	0
Common Black-Hawk	_	Х	_	_
Harris's Hawk#	Х	_	_	Х
Broad-winged Hawk	_	_	_	Х
Swainson's Hawk*				
light morph	С	u	0	_
dark morph	_	_	_	Х
Zone-tailed Hawk	Х	_	_	_
Red-tailed Hawk*				
Western (calurus)	С	С	С	С
light morph	С	С	С	С
rufous morph		u	u	u
dark morph		_	_	r
Southwestern (fuertes)		_	_	_
calurus x fuertes				_
Eastern (borealis)	_	_	_	Х
Krider's	_	_	х	_
Harlan's	_	_	_	r
light morph			_	

Ferruginous Hawk* light morph		S	S	F	W
Ilight morph				_	r
rufous morph	Ferruginous Hawk*				
dark morph	light morph	С	u	С	С
Rough-legged Hawk light morph	rufous morph	u	u	u	u
Ilight morph	dark morph	u	u	u	u
brown morph	Rough-legged Hawk				
dark morph	light morph	r		0	u
Golden Eagle* 0 0 u u RAILS, GALINULES, and COOTS Virginia Rail* C C u 0 Sora* C C u a a Common Gallinule** X	brown morph	_	_	_	r
RAILS, GALINULES, and COOTS Virginia Rail* c c u o Sora* c c u o Common Gallinule** X r American Coot* c u a a CRANES x Sandhill Crane u u u u u Whooping Crane% x STILTS and AVOCETS x Black-necked Stilt* o o r American Avocet* c o u PLOVERS o r _ Black-bellied Plover o _ o r _ Somy Plover u _ u _ u Semipalmated Plover o o o Killdeer* c c c c u Mountain Plover* _ r r _ Spotted Sandpiper* c c c c c Solitary Sandpiper r x r _ Wandering Tattler _ x _ Greater Yellowlegs u u u _ u _ Willet u u u Lesser Yellowlegs o u u _ Whimbrel r r _ Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o _ Ruddy Turnstone x _ x r _ (Red Knot) x r _	dark morph	_	_	_	_
Virginia Rail* C C U O Sora* C C U O Common Gallinule** X	Golden Eagle*	0	0	u	u
Sora* C C U O Common Gallinule** X	RAILS, GALINULES, and COOTS				
Common Gallinule** X	Virginia Rail*	С	С	u	0
American Coot* CRANES Sandhill Crane Whooping Crane% STILTS and AVOCETS Black-necked Stilt* American Avocet* PLOVERS Black-bellied Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover So c c c u Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C c c c c Solitary Sandpiper T x r Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs Willet Lesser Yellowlegs Whimbrel Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper U u u u C u u u u C u u C u c c C c c c C c c c C c c c C c c c c	Sora*	С	С	u	0
CRANES Sandhill Crane Whooping Crane% STILTS and AVOCETS Black-necked Stilt* American Avocet* PLOVERS Black-bellied Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover So c c c u Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C C C C Solitary Sandpiper T X T Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs Willet Lesser Yellowlegs Whimbrel Lesser Yellowlegs Whimbrel Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper u u u u C U u u u C Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper u u u u C C C C C C C C C C C	Common Gallinule** X	_	_	_	r
Sandhill Crane	American Coot*	С	u	а	а
Whooping Crane% x	CRANES				
STILTS and AVOCETS Black-necked Stilt*	Sandhill Crane	u	u	u	u
Black-necked Stilt* American Avocet* C O U PLOVERS Black-bellied Plover Snowy Plover Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover O O O O Killdeer* C C C U Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C C C C Solitary Sandpiper T X T Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs U U U Lesser Yellowlegs Whimbrel Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) S O O T T American Avocet* C O U C O T C U U U U C C C C C C C C C	Whooping Crane%			х	
American Avocet* PLOVERS Black-bellied Plover Snowy Plover U Semipalmated Plover Semipalmated Plover Killdeer* C C C U Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C C C Solitary Sandpiper T Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs U U U U Lesser Yellowlegs Whimbrel Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) S O C O U C O O T A C C C C C C C C C C C C	STILTS and AVOCETS				
PLOVERS Black-bellied Plover	Black-necked Stilt*	0	О	r	
Black-bellied Plover	American Avocet*	С	0	u	_
Snowy Plover u _ u _ u _ Semipalmated Plover o o o o Killdeer* c c c c u Mountain Plover* _ r r SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* c c c c c Solitary Sandpiper r x r Wandering Tattler x x Greater Yellowlegs u u u u r Willet u u u u Lesser Yellowlegs o u u Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x _ x r Stilt Sandpiper u u u u Stilt Sandpiper	PLOVERS				
Semipalmated Plover Killdeer* C C C U Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C C C C Solitary Sandpiper r x r Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs U U U U Lesser Yellowlegs O U U Whimbrel r r Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Black-bellied Plover	0	_	0	r
Killdeer* C C C U Mountain Plover* SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper* C C C C Solitary Sandpiper r x r Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs U U U T Willet U U U Lesser Yellowlegs O U U Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper C C C C U U U C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Snowy Plover	u	_	u	_
Mountain Plover* r r SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper*	Semipalmated Plover	0	0	0	_
SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES Spotted Sandpiper*	Killdeer*	С	С	С	u
Spotted Sandpiper* C C C C Solitary Sandpiper T X T Wandering Tattler Greater Yellowlegs U U U U Lesser Yellowlegs O U U Whimbrel Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper	Mountain Plover*	_	r	r	_
Solitary Sandpiper r x r Wandering Tattler x Greater Yellowlegs u u u u r Willet u u u u Lesser Yellowlegs o u u Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ x (Red Knot) x r Stilt Sandpiper u u u u	SANDPIPERS and PHALAROPES				
Wandering Tattler x Greater Yellowlegs u u u u r Willet u u u u Lesser Yellowlegs o u u Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ x (Red Knot) x r Stilt Sandpiper u u u u	Spotted Sandpiper*	С	С	С	С
Greater Yellowlegs Willet U U Lesser Yellowlegs O U U Long-billed Curlew Marbled Godwit Ruddy Turnstone (Red Knot) Stilt Sandpiper U U U U U C U U U U U U U	Solitary Sandpiper	r	х	r	_
Willet u u u u Lesser Yellowlegs o u u Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x x (Red Knot) x r Stilt Sandpiper u u u u u	Wandering Tattler	_	_	х	_
Lesser Yellowlegs o u u Whimbrel r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x x (Red Knot) x r Stilt Sandpiper u u u	Greater Yellowlegs	u	u	u	r
Whimbrel r r r Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o _ Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ (Red Knot) _ x r _ Stilt Sandpiper u u u u	Willet	u	u	u	_
Long-billed Curlew o r o r Marbled Godwit u r o _ Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ (Red Knot) _ x r _ Stilt Sandpiper u u u _	Lesser Yellowlegs	0	u	u	
Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ (Red Knot) _ x r _ Stilt Sandpiper u u u _	Whimbrel	r	r	_	_
Marbled Godwit u r o Ruddy Turnstone x _ x _ (Red Knot) _ x r _ Stilt Sandpiper u u u _	Long-billed Curlew	0	r	О	r
(Red Knot) _ x r _ Stilt Sandpiper u u u		u	r	О	_
Stilt Sandpiper u u u	Ruddy Turnstone	х	_	Х	
	(Red Knot)	_	Х	r	_
	Stilt Sandpiper	u	u	u	
		0	r	0	_

Dunlin		S	S	F	W
Least Sandpiper C U C r White-rumped Sandpiper X U — Pectoral Sandpiper U r U — Semipalmated Sandpiper U r U — Western Sandpiper C C U — Short-billed Dowitcher X	Dunlin	_	_	r	r
White-rumped Sandpiper x u -	Baird's Sandpiper	r	u	0	_
Pectoral Sandpiper	Least Sandpiper	С	u	С	r
Semipalmated Sandpiper u r u _ Western Sandpiper c c u _ Short-billed Dowitcher x _ x x x Long-billed Dowitcher o o u r Wilson's Snipe o _ o u Wilson's Phalarope c o _ c _ Red-necked Phalarope r _ r _ (Red Phalarope) GULLS, TERNS and SKIMMERS (Black-legged Kittiwake) Sabine's Gull Bonapart's Gull Laughing Gull x x x _ Franklin's Gull x x x _ Mew Gull u r r r u Ring-billed Gull c o c c California Gull u c o c Herring Gull X California Gull x x _ Herring Gull hybrid x _ Thayer's Gull x _ Lesser Black-backed Gull x _ Glaucous Gull x _ Least Tern u r _ Caspian Tern r r x _ Black Tern u u _ Common Tern _ x _ <td>White-rumped Sandpiper</td> <td>Х</td> <td>u</td> <td>_</td> <td>_</td>	White-rumped Sandpiper	Х	u	_	_
Western Sandpiper C C U	Pectoral Sandpiper	_	u	0	_
Short-billed Dowitcher x _ x x x Long-billed Dowitcher o o u r Wilson's Snipe o _ o c _ o u Wilson's Phalarope c o c _ c _ c Red-necked Phalarope r _ c _ c _ c (Red Phalarope) _ c _ c _ c _ c GULLS, TERNS and SKIMMERS Black-legged Kittiwake) (Black-legged Kittiwake) _ c _ c _ u _ c Sabine's Gull _ c _ c _ u _ c Bonapart's Gull _ c _ c _ u _ c Laughing Gull _ x x x _ c Franklin's Gull _ c _ o _ u _ r Mew Gull _ u r _ r _ u Ring-billed Gull _ c _ o _ c California Gull _ u c _ o _ c Herring Gull _ o _ o _ o Herring Gull hybrid _ x _ c _ c _ o Thayer's Gull _ x _ c _ c _ o Least Tern _ u r _ c _ c _ c Caspian Tern _ r _ c _ c _ c _ c Black Tern _ u u _ u _ u _ c _ c _ c _ c Common Tern _ r _ c _ c _ c _ c _ c _ c _ c _ c _ c	Semipalmated Sandpiper	u	r	u	_
Long-billed Dowitcher	Western Sandpiper	С	С	u	_
Wilson's Snipe 0 0 u Wilson's Phalarope c 0 c Red-necked Phalarope r r c (Red Phalarope)	Short-billed Dowitcher	Х	_	Х	Х
Wilson's Phalarope C O C C Red-necked Phalarope r r r C (Red Phalarope) r r r C GULLS, TERNS and SKIMMERS (Black-legged Kittiwake) r u C Sabine's Gull r o x Bonapart's Gull r o x x Laughing Gull r x x r Franklin's Gull c o u r Mew Gull u r r u Ring-billed Gull c a c c California Gull u c o c Ring-billed Gull X California Gull r x Herring Gull hybrid r x - x Thayer's Gull x - c o Least Tern u r - c Glaucous Gull x - c o Least Tern u u u Caspian Tern r r x - c Black Tern u u u Common Tern r r - c Arctic Tern r r - c Forster's Tern c c c c Elegant Tern x - c Black Skimmer x - c PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Ban	Long-billed Dowitcher	0	0	u	r
Red-necked Phalarope	Wilson's Snipe	0	_	0	u
(Red Phalarope)	Wilson's Phalarope	С	0	С	_
GULLS, TERNS and SKIMMERS (Black-legged Kittiwake) Sabine's Gull Bonapart's Gull Coroxx Laughing Gull Courry Mew Gull Courry Mew Gull Courry Mew Gull Courry Ring-billed Gull Courry Rerring Gull Courry Rerring Gull Courry Courry Response Gull Courry Rosel Tern Courry Common Tern Courry Rosel Tern Courry Rosel Tern Courry Rosel Tern Courry Rosel Skimmer Rosel Courry Rosel Pigeon* Courry Cuury Rungalan Courry Courry Rosel Pigeon* Courry Courry Rosel Pigeon* Courry Courry Rosel Pigeon* Courry Co	Red-necked Phalarope	r		r	
(Black-legged Kittiwake)	(Red Phalarope)	_		_	
Sabine's Gull	GULLS, TERNS and SKIMMERS				
Sabine's Gull	(Black-legged Kittiwake)	_			
Laughing Gull x x				u	
Franklin's Gull C O U r Mew Gull u r r u Ring-billed Gull c a c c California Gull u c o c Ring-billed Gull X California Gull u c o c Herring Gull o o o o Herring Gull hybrid x _ _ x Thayer's Gull x _ _ o Lesser Black-backed Gull x _ _ o Glaucous Gull x _ _ x Least Tern u r _ _ Caspian Tern r r r _ Common Tern u u u Arctic Tern r r r _ Forster's Tern c c c c c Black Skimmer x _ _ _ </td <td>Bonapart's Gull</td> <td>0</td> <td>r</td> <td>0</td> <td>Х</td>	Bonapart's Gull	0	r	0	Х
Mew Gull u r r u Ring-billed Gull c a c c California Gull u c o c Ring-billed Gull X California Gull	Laughing Gull	_	Х	Х	
Ring-billed Gull c a c c California Gull u c o c Ring-billed Gull X California Gull x Herring Gull o o o Herring Gull hybrid x Thayer's Gull x o Lesser Black-backed Gull o Glaucous Gull x x Least Tern u r Caspian Tern r r x Black Tern u u u Common Tern _ u u Arctic Tern r r Forster's Tern c o u Elegant Tern x Black Skimmer x PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a		C	0	u	r
California Gull u c o c Ring-billed Gull X California Gull x Herring Gull o o o Herring Gull hybrid x Thayer's Gull x o Lesser Black-backed Gull o Glaucous Gull x x Least Tern u r Caspian Tern r r x Black Tern u u u Common Tern _ u u Arctic Tern r r r Forster's Tern c o u Elegant Tern x Black Skimmer x PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a	Mew Gull	u	r	r	u
Ring-billed Gull X California Gull Herring Gull O O O Herring Gull hybrid Thayer's Gull X O Lesser Black-backed Gull Glaucous Gull X O Caspian Tern Caspian Tern Black Tern Common Tern Arctic Tern Forster's Tern Co O U Elegant Tern Co O U Flegant Tern Co C C C Band-tailed Pigeon* Eu u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* A c O O O A C C O C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C C A C C A C C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C C A C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C A C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C Band-tailed Pigeon* A C C C Band-tailed Pigeon* B C C C C B C Band-tailed Pigeon* B C C C C B C B C C C C B C B C C C C	Ring-billed Gull	С	а	С	С
Herring Gull 0 _ 0 _ 0 Herring Gull hybrid x Thayer's Gull 0 Lesser Black-backed Gull 0 Glaucous Gull x Least Tern Caspian Tern Black Tern Common Tern Arctic Tern Forster's Tern Elegant Tern Black Skimmer PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* C Band-tailed Pigeon* U Eurasian Collared-Dove* a _ a _ a _ a _ a _ a _	California Gull	u	С	0	С
Herring Gull hybrid	Ring-billed Gull X California Gull				Х
Thayer's Gull x _ _ 0 Lesser Black-backed Gull _ _ _ 0 Glaucous Gull x _ _ x Least Tern u r _ _ Caspian Tern r r x _ Black Tern u u u _ Common Tern _ u u _ Arctic Tern r r r _ _ Forster's Tern c o u _ Black Skimmer x _ _ _ PIGEONS and DOVES _ _ c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a	Herring Gull	0	_	0	0
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Herring Gull hybrid	_			Х
Glaucous Gull x _ _ x Least Tern u r _ _ Caspian Tern r r x _ _ Black Tern u u u _ _ Common Tern r r r _ _ _ _ Arctic Tern r r _	Thayer's Gull	X			0
Least Tern u r Caspian Tern r r x Black Tern u u Common Tern _ u u Arctic Tern r r Forster's Tern c o u Elegant Tern _ x Black Skimmer x PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a	Lesser Black-backed Gull	_			0
Caspian Tern r r x	Glaucous Gull	X			Х
Black Tern u u u	Least Tern	u	r		
Common Tern _ u u _ Arctic Tern r r _ Forster's Tern c o u _ Elegant Tern _ x _ Black Skimmer x _ PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a	Caspian Tern	r	r	Х	
Arctic Tern r r Forster's Tern c o u Elegant Tern x Black Skimmer x PIGEONS and DOVES C c	Black Tern	u	u	u	
Forster's Tern	Common Tern	_	u	u	
Elegant Tern _ x Black Skimmer x PIGEONS and DOVES Rock Pigeon* c c c c c Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a a	Arctic Tern	r	r	_	
Black Skimmer x	Forster's Tern	С	0	u	
Black Skimmer x	Elegant Tern	_	Х		
Rock Pigeon*CCCCBand-tailed Pigeon*uuuuEurasian Collared-Dove*aaaa		X			
Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a	PIGEONS and DOVES				
Band-tailed Pigeon* u u u u Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a		С	С	С	С
Eurasian Collared-Dove* a a a a					
	-				
IIICA DUVE X X X I	Inca Dove	Х	Х	Х	r

	S	S	F	W
(Common Ground Dove)	Х	_	_	_
White-winged Dove*	u	u	u	u
Mourning Dove*	С	С	С	С
CUCKOOS				
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	Х	0	r	_
Greater Roadrunner	r	r	r	r
BARN OWLS				
Barn Owl*	u	u	u	r
TYPICAL OWLS				
Flammulated Owl*	r	u	_	_
Western Screech-Owl*	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl*	С	С	С	С
Northern Pygmy-Owl*	u	u	u	u
Burrowing Owl*	u	u	u	r
Spotted Owl*X	_	х	_	
Long-eared Owl*	С	С	С	С
Short-eared Owl	r	_	r	r
Northern Saw-whet Owl*	_	r	r	u
GOATSUCKERS				
Common Nighthawk*	0	0	0	_
Common Poorwill *	_	u	u	_
SWIFTS				
Black Swift	_	Х	х	_
Chaetura sp. (Chimney or Vaux's Swift)	Х	_	_	_
White-throated Swift*	С	С	С	r
HUMMINGBIRDS				
Magnificent Hummingbird	u	u	u	_
(Blue-throated Hummingbird)	_	r	_	_
Black-chinned Hummingbird*	С	С	С	_
(Anna's Hummingbird)	_	_	Х	_
(Costa's Hummingbird)	?	_	_	_
Rufous Hummingbird	Х	а	С	_
Broad-tailed Hummingbird*	С	С	u	_
Calliope Hummingbird	_	0	0	_
(Broad-billed Hummingbird)			Х	
KINGFISHERS				
Belted Kingfisher*	u	u	u	u
WOODPECKERS			_	_
Lewis's Woodpecker*	u	u	u	С
Red-headed Woodpecker*		u		
Acorn Woodpecker*	0	0	0	_

	S	S	F	W
Red-bellied Woodpecker	_			Х
Williamson's Sapsucker*	_	u	0	u
Red-naped Sapsucker*	0	0	u	u
Red-naped X Red-breasted Sapsucker	_	_	r	_
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Х	_	_	_
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	_	Х	Х	Х
Downy Woodpecker*	С	С	С	С
Hairy Woodpecker*	u	О	u	u
American Three-toed Woodpecker*	r	r	r	r
Northern Flicker*	С	С	С	С
Yellow-shafted	Х	Х	Х	Х
Red-shafted*	С	С	С	С
Yellow-shafted X Red-shafted	_	_		r
CARACARAS and FALCONS				
Crested Caracara (I)			х	_
American Kestrel*	С	u	С	С
Merlin	r	_	r	u
Peregrine Falcon*	u	u	u	u
Prairie Falcon*	u	u	u	u
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS				
Olive-sided Flycatcher*	0	u	0	_
Western Wood-Pewee*	С	С	С	_
Willow Flycatcher*	u	u	u	_
Hammond's Flycatcher*	u	u	u	_
Gray Flycatcher*	u	С	0	_
Dusky Flycatcher*	u	u	u	_
Cordilleran Flycatcher	u	r	u	_
Black Phoebe*	u	0	Х	_
(Eastern Phoebe)	r	_	_	_
Say's Phoebe*	С	С	С	0
(Vermillion Flycatcher)	Х	_	х	
Ash-throated Flycatcher*	С	С	u	_
Cassin's Kingbird*	u	С	0	_
Western Kingbird*	С	а	С	r
Eastern Kingbird*	0	0	х	
(Scissor-tailed Flycatcher)	х	Х	_	_
SHRIKES				
Loggerhead Shrike*	С	С	С	С
Northern Shrike	0		r	0
VIREOS				
White-eyed Vireo	_	Х	_	

	S	S	F	W
(Bell's Vireo)		Х		
Gray Vireo*	u	С	u	_
Plumbeous Vireo*	С	С	u	_
Cassin's Vireo	С	_	С	_
(Hutton's Vireo)	_	Х	_	
Warbling Vireo*	С	u	С	_
(Red-eyed Vireo)	х?	_	Х	
JAYS, CROWS				
Pinyon Jay *	u	u	u	u
Steller's Jay*	С	С	С	С
(Blue Jay)	_	_	_	Х
Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay*	u	u	u	u
Clark's Nutcracker*	0	0	0	0
Black-billed Magpie*	u	u	u	u
American Crow*	С	С	С	С
Common Raven*	а	а	а	а
LARKS				
Horned Lark*	а	а	а	а
SWALLOWS				
Purple Martin*	u	u	r	_
Tree Swallow	С	r	u	r
Violet-green Swallow*	С	С	u	_
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	С	С	С	_
Bank Swallow*	0	r	0	
Cliff Swallow*	С	а	С	_
Barn Swallow*	С	а	С	
CHICKADEES and TITMICE				
Black-capped Chickadee*	С	С	С	С
Mountain Chickadee*	С	С	С	С
Juniper Titmouse*	u	u	u	u
BUSHTITS				
Bushtit*	С	С	С	С
NUTHATCHES				
Red-breasted Nuthatch*	u	u	u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch*	С	С	С	С
Pygmy Nuthatch*	С	С	С	С
CREEPERS				
Brown Creeper*	С	С	С	С
WRENS				
Rock Wren*	С	С	С	0
Canyon Wren*	u	С	u	0

	S	S	F	W
House Wren*	С	С	С	r
(Winter Wren)	Х	_	х	Х
(Sedge Wren)	_	_	_	Х
Marsh Wren*	С	С	С	u
Bewick's Wren*	С	С	С	С
GNATCATCHERS				
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	С	С	С	r
DIPPERS				
American Dipper	Х	х	х	u
KINGLETS				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	Х	_	0	r
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	С	С	С	u
THRUSHES				
Eastern Bluebird				Х
Western Bluebird*	C	С	С	С
Mountain Bluebird*	С	С	С	С
Townsend's Solitaire	0	0	0	u
Swainson's Thrush	r	Х	х	_
Hermit Thrush	u	u	u	u
American Robin*	a	С	С	а
Varied Thrush	_	_	х	Х
MOCKINGBIRDS,THRASHERS				
Gray Catbird	r	r	r	_
(Curve-billed Thrasher)	r	r	х	_
(Brown Thrasher)	0	_	0	Х
Bendire's Thrasher*	r	r	r	_
Sage Thrasher*	u	u	u	0
Northern Mockingbird*	С	С	u	0
STARLINGS				
European Starling*	a	а	а	а
PIPITS				
American Pipit	0	_	0	u
WAXWINGS				
Bohemian Waxwing	r		r	r
Cedar Waxwing*	С	С	С	С
SILKY-FLYCATCHERS				
Phainopepla	r	r	_	_
LONGSPURS			_	_
(McCown's Longspur)		_	Х	_
Chestnut-collared Longspur	u		r	_
WOOD-WARBLERS				_

	S	S	F	W
(Ovenbird)	r	Х	х	_
(Worm-eating Warbler)	х	_	Х	_
Northern Waterthrush	u	_	u	_
Blue-winged Warbler	Х	_	_	_
(Black-and white Warbler)	r	х	_	_
Prothonotary Warbler	_	_	Х	_
(Tennessee Warbler)	Х	_	r?	_
Orange-crowned Warbler*	С	_	С	r
Lucy's Warbler	r	r	r	_
Nashville Warbler	r	_	u	_
Virginia's Warbler*	0	r	r	_
McGillivray's Warbler*	u	Х	С	_
Kentucky Warbler	_	х	_	_
Common Yellowthroat*	С	С	С	Х
(American Redstart)	u	_	r	_
(Cape May Warbler)	Х	_	x?	_
Northern Parula	х	_	_	Х
Yellow-rumped Warbler*	С	С	С	С
Audubon's*	а	С	С	С
Myrtle	0	r	0	u
Audubon's X Myrtle	r	r	r	С
(Magnolia Warbler)	_	_	Х	_
(Bay-breasted Warbler)	х	_	_	_
Yellow Warbler*	С	С	c?	_
Chestnut-sided Warbler	x?	_	Х	_
Blackpoll Warbler	Х	_	Х	_
Black-throated Blue Warbler	_	_	Х	x?
(Palm Warbler)	Х	_	_	_
(Yellow-throated Warbler)		Х		
Grace's Warbler*	С	С	С	_
Black-throated Gray Warbler*	u	u	u	_
Townsend's Warbler	0	_	0	_
(Black-throated Green Warbler)	Х	_	Х	_
Wilson's Warbler	С	r	С	Х
Yellow-breasted Chat*	С	С	u	_
SPARROWS				
Green-tailed Towhee	u	u	u	Х
Spotted Towhee*	С	С	С	С
(Rufous-crowned Sparrow)	х	_	_	_
Canyon Towhee*	С	С	С	С
Cassin's Sparrow*	_	u	_	

American Tree Sparrow		S	S	F	W
Chipping Sparrow* a c c r (Clay-colored Sparrow) x	American Tree Sparrow	_	_	u	u
Clay-colored Sparrow		a	С	С	r
Brewer's Sparrow* C D Black-throated Sparrow* C C C C C D Black-throated Sparrow* U U C C U D D D D D D D D D D		Х			
Vesper Sparrow* C U C Lark Sparrow* C C C C C C C C C C C C C C D Black-throated Sparrow* U U C C U U U C C U <td< td=""><td></td><td>С</td><td>С</td><td>С</td><td></td></td<>		С	С	С	
Lark Sparrow* C C C C Black-throated Sparrow* C C C C C Lark Bunting* U C C U U C C U	(Black-chinned Sparrow)	Х			
Black-throated Sparrow* C C C C C L Sagebrush Sparrow* U C C U U C C U U C C U C C U	Vesper Sparrow*	С	u	С	
Sagebrush Sparrow* u c c u Lark Bunting* u o o	Lark Sparrow*	С	С	С	
Lark Bunting* u o o o	Black-throated Sparrow*	С	С	С	_
Savannah Sparrow u u u u r (Grasshopper Sparrow) x	Sagebrush Sparrow*	u	С	С	u
(Grasshopper Sparrow) x	Lark Bunting*	u	О	0	_
(Baird's Sparow) x Fox Sparrow x Song Sparrow* c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c r u d a r c a r c a r c a r c a r	Savannah Sparrow	u	u	u	r
Fox Sparrow x Song Sparrow* c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r r u d a r c a r c a r c a r c a r c a r r u a c c r r u a c	(Grasshopper Sparrow)	_	_	х	_
Song Sparrow* C C C C T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T D N	(Baird's Sparow)	Х	_		_
Lincoln's Sparrow	Fox Sparrow	Х	_	_	_
Swamp Sparrow	Song Sparrow*	С	С	С	С
White-throated Sparrow O Harris's Sparrow O White-crowned Sparrow White-lored Dark-lored C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Lincoln's Sparrow	О	_	r	r
Harris's Sparrow White-crowned Sparrow White-lored	Swamp Sparrow	_	_	_	r
White-lored a r c a Dark-lored c r r u Golden-crowned Sparrow r _ r r r Dark-eyed Junco Slate-colored r u White-winged r x x X Oregon a _ c a Pink-sided _ u c Gray-headed* c c c c c C Canadian Rocky Mts o TANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager x x _ x _ x _ (Summer Tanager) x r r _ (Scarlet Tanager) x r r _ (Scarlet Tanager) x r r (Northern Cardinal) Rose-breasted Grosbeak o r r _ Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c Blue Grosbeak* u c c Lazuli Bunting*	White-throated Sparrow	0	_	_	0
White-loredarcaDark-loredcrruGolden-crowned SparrowrrrrDark-eyed Juncoslate-colored_ruWhite-winged_xxOregona_caPink-sided_ucGray-headed*ccccCanadian Rocky MtsoTANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKSHepatic Tanagerxxx_(Scarlet Tanager)xrr_Western Tanager*ccc_(Northern Cardinal)Rose-breasted Grosbeakorr_Black-headed Grosbeak*ucc_Blue Grosbeak*ucc_Lazuli Bunting*cccu_	Harris's Sparrow	0		r?	0
Dark-lored	White-crowned Sparrow				
Golden-crowned Sparrow r _ r _ r r Dark-eyed Junco Slate-colored r u White-winged x x COregon a _ c a Pink-sided _ u c Canadian Rocky Mts 0 C c c CAnadian Rocky Mts 0 CANAGERS, CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager x x x x _ (Summer Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x r r CANORTHIC CARDINAL) Rose-breasted Grosbeak or r r Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c Lazuli Bunting* c c c u Lazuli Bunting*	White-lored	a	r	С	а
Dark-eyed Junco Slate-colored r u White-winged x x Oregon a c a Pink-sided u c Gray-headed*	Dark-lored	С	r	r	u
Slate-colored	Golden-crowned Sparrow	r	_	r	r
White-winged x x Oregon a _ c a Pink-sided u c Gray-headed* c c c c Canadian Rocky Mts o TANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager x x x (Summer Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x r r Summer Tanager c c c c (Northern Cardinal) Rose-breasted Grosbeak o r r Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c c Lazuli Bunting* c c u c	Dark-eyed Junco				
Oregon a c a Pink-sided u c Gray-headed*	Slate-colored			r	u
Pink-sided	White-winged			Х	Χ
Gray-headed* C C C C Canadian Rocky Mts TANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager (Summer Tanager) (Scarlet Tanager) Western Tanager* (Northern Cardinal) Rose-breasted Grosbeak Black-headed Grosbeak* C C C Blue Grosbeak* C C C Lazuli Bunting* C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Oregon	a		С	а
Canadian Rocky Mts o TANAGERS, CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager	Pink-sided			u	С
TANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS Hepatic Tanager	Gray-headed*	С	С	С	С
Hepatic Tanager x x _ x _ (Summer Tanager) x r r _ (Scarlet Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x	Canadian Rocky Mts			_	0
(Summer Tanager) x r r (Scarlet Tanager) x Western Tanager* c c c (Northern Cardinal)	TANAGERS,CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS				
(Scarlet Tanager)xWestern Tanager*ccc(Northern Cardinal)		Х		Х	
Western Tanager* C C C _ (Northern Cardinal) Rose-breasted Grosbeak O r r _ Black-headed Grosbeak* C C C _ Blue Grosbeak* u C C _ Lazuli Bunting* C C U _	- ·	Х	r	r	_
(Northern Cardinal) Rose-breasted Grosbeak o r r Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c Blue Grosbeak* u c c Lazuli Bunting* c c u		Х	_		_
Rose-breasted Grosbeak o r r _ Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c _ Blue Grosbeak* u c c _ Lazuli Bunting* c c u _	-	С	С	С	_
Black-headed Grosbeak* c c c c Blue Grosbeak* u c c Lazuli Bunting* c c u _			_		_
Blue Grosbeak* u c c _ Lazuli Bunting* c c u _		0	r	r	_
Lazuli Bunting* c c u _		С	С	С	
		u	С	С	_
Indigo Bunting* rrr	<u> </u>	С	С	u	_
	Indigo Bunting*	r	r	r	_

	S	S	F	W
Lazuli X Indigo Bunting*	u	u	_	_
Lazuli X [inbu X lazuli]	_	х	_	_
Painted Bunting	Х	_	_	_
(Dickcissel)	_	х	Х	_
BLACKBIRDS				
(Bobolink)	Х	х	_	_
Red-winged Blackbird*	a	а	а	а
(Eastern Meadowlark)	_	_	_	Х
Western Meadowlark*	a	а	а	С
Yellow-headed Blackbird*	u	u	u	u
Rusty Blackbird	_	_	_	Х
Brewer's Blackbird*	a	а	а	С
Common Grackle*	0	u	_	r
Great-tailed Grackle*	u	u	u	С
Brown-headed Cowbird*	С	С	u	0
Orchard Oriole	Х	_	_	_
Hooded Oriole	Х	_	_	_
Bullock's Oriole*	С	С	С	
Scott's Oriole*	0	О	r	_
FINCHES				
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	_	_	_	r
Black Rosy-Finch	_	_	_	r
Brown-capped Rosy-Finch	_		_	u
Pine Grosbeak	_	_	_	r
House Finch*	a	а	а	а
(Purple Finch)	х	Х	Х	Х
Cassin's Finch*	0	u	0	0
Red Crossbill*	u	u	u	u
White-winged Crossbill	_		_	Х
Pine Siskin*	u	С	С	С
Lesser Goldfinch*				
Black-backed	r	r	r	r
Green-backed	u	С	С	С
Lawrence's Goldfinch	Х	_	_	х
American Goldfinch*	С	С	c	С
Evening Grosbeak	u	0	О	u
OLD WORLD SPARROWS				
House Sparrow*	а	а	а	а